

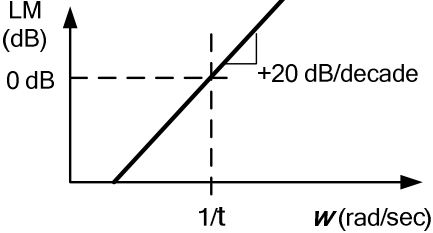
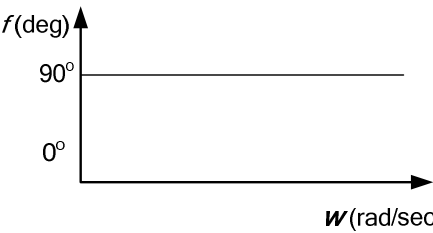
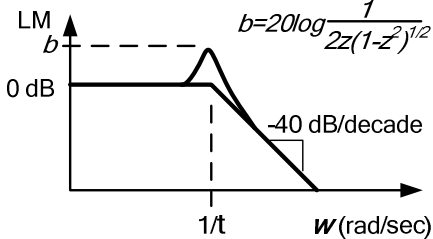
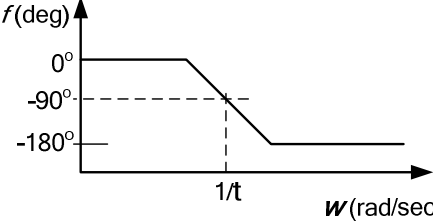
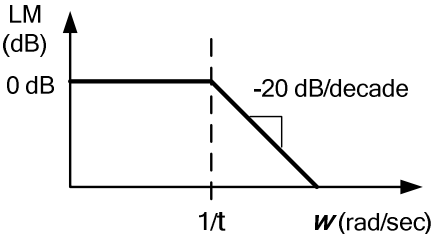
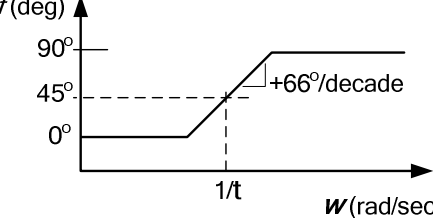
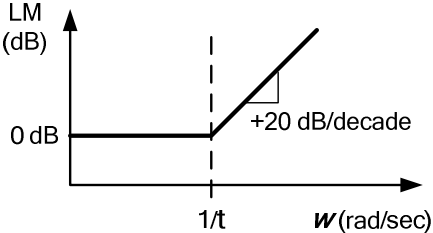
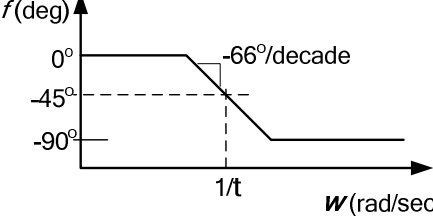
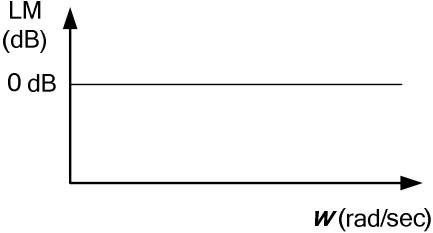
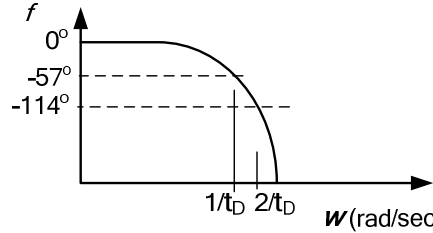
CM3310 Spring 2008

(Dr. Tom Co, 3/21/2008)

Lecture 16. Bode Plots

1. Simplified Bode Plots of Typical Transfer Functions

| Name | LM vs. Freq | Phase vs. Freq |
|---|-------------|----------------|
| Gain $= K$ | | |
| 1st Order Lag $= \frac{1}{\tau s + 1}$ | | |
| 1st Order Lead $= \tau s + 1$ | | |
| Integrator $= \frac{1}{\tau s}$ | | |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| <p>Differentiator = τs</p> |  |  |
| <p>2nd Order Lag $\frac{1}{\tau^2 s^2 + 2\zeta\tau s + 1}$</p> |  |  |
| <p>1st Order Unstable Lag $= \frac{1}{-\tau s + 1}$</p> |  |  |
| <p>1st Order Unstable Lead $= -\tau s + 1$</p> |  |  |
| <p>Delay $= e^{\tau_D s}$</p> |  |  |

Note: details given in www.chem.mtu.edu/~tbco/cm416/TFBODE.html

2. Bode Plots of Transfer Functions in Series

$$LM(G_1G_2) = LM(G_1) + LM(G_2)$$

$$\phi(G_1G_2) = \phi(G_1) + \phi(G_2)$$